

MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH AMONG MIGRANT AND SEASONAL AGRICULTURAL WORKERS : AN ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF REFERENCE MATERIALS AVAILABLE THROUGH THE NATIONAL MIGRANT RESOURCE PROGRAM compiled by Danelle Crowley, Cataloging Consultant, Austin, Texas: National Migrant Resource Program, July, 1990.

A large number of requests for information received at the National Migrant Resource Center concern the health of migrant mothers and children. This bibliography aims to facilitate access to those materials. Complete bibliographic data is not always available or accurate on some of the following described sources. Readers are encouraged to supply the Center with corrections so that data files and subsequent bibliographies can be revised.

References herein are grouped by broad subject categories, including general introductory materials and materials pertaining to multicultural health care and folk medicine, programs utilizing migrant lay health advisors, migrant children, health of migrant women of child-bearing age, family planning, prenatal and perinatal health care considerations, nutritional status, occurrence of intestinal parasites, dental health, eyesight and vision, injury and accident prevention, family violence and abuse, and child labor. They pertain to mothers and children as migrant farmworkers and/or as family members of migrant farmworkers. Descriptions of programs and services are included since they usually contain statements of the situation and needs of migrants. An alphabetically ordered index of authors and titles is appended to this bibliography.

1. GENERAL INTRODUCTORY MATERIALS. While some of the materials in this category pertain specifically to migrant mothers and children, others describe migrant health in general and devote a part of the document to maternal-child health.

1.1. Education Commission of the States. Interstate Migrant Education Project (U.S.). Interstate Migrant Education Task Force : Migrant Health. Denver, CO.: Education Commission of the States, 1979. 20 pages. Discusses migrant health problems, conditions contributing to the problems, and the effects on education. Includes some statistics.

1.2. HCR Management Consulting Firm. Assessment of Selected Health Conditions of Migrant and Seasonal Farmworkers. Draft Report. Washington, D.C.: Dept. of Health and Human Services, 1987. 40 pages + appendices. Methods and results of a screening program designed to identify, estimate, and verify incidence of health conditions among farmworkers in a particular area and compare with national estimates. One section pertains

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specifically to children.

- 1.3. Mines, Richard and Kearney, Michael. Health of Tulare County Farmworkers : A Report of 1981 Survey and Ethnographic Research for the Tulare County Department of Health. San Diego, CA.: University of California, 1982. 129 pages +.
Comprehensively reports on findings concerning health status and living conditions and the utilization of both medical services and traditional healing and chiropractics. Pages 70 to 86 deal specifically with maternal and child health.
- 1.4. National Migrant Resource Program. NMRP Morbidity Study: References. Austin, TX: National Migrant Resource Program, 1987. 7 page bibliography.
- 1.5. Rogers, Kenneth A. Migrant Farmworkers in the Oak Orchard Health Service Area : A Descriptive Profile and Assessment of Health Care Needs and Economic Impact. Buffalo, NY: State University of New York, 1984. 115 pages.
Methods and findings of a study. Includes characteristics of the migrant population, self-perceived health care needs, utilization of local health services, and economic impact of
- 1.6. University of Texas. Mexican-American Policy Research Project. "Health Care for Migrant Workers," Health of Mexican Americans in South Texas, pp. 109-120.
Discusses health problems and the context in which they arise. Provides a table of health problems in Hidalgo school children. Reviews existing programs which provide services to migrants.
- 1.7. Wilk, Valerie A. Occupational Health of Migrant and Seasonal Farmworkers in the United States. Washington, D.C.: Farmworker Justice Fund, 1986. 125 pages.
Examines farmworker health data gathered in the past 10-15 years. Discusses ongoing research and relevant laws and legislation. Makes recommendations for research and program priorities. Pages 94 to 101 specifically address maternal and child health and the adverse effects of work place exposures on the male and female reproductive systems, fetal development, and children's health.

2. MULTICULTURAL HEALTH CARE AND FOLK MEDICINE. The following materials help develop an awareness of culture-based definitions of some specific health problems found in children and alert health care providers to the use of certain dangerous home remedies.

- 2.1. Ackerman, Alan. Lead Oxides Used in the Treatment of Empacho. Albuquerque, NM.: U.S./Mexico Cross Border Health

Association, 1983. 8 pages.

Briefly describes lead and lead poisoning in laymen's terms; discusses the use of lead remedies among Mexican-Americans in Colorado including migrant farmworkers.

- 2.2. Baer, Roberta Dale. Lead as a Mexican Folk Remedy : Implications for Migrants in the United States. Tampa, FL.: University of South Florida. Dept. of Anthropology, 198?. 4 pages.

Discusses use of toxic folk remedies of lead oxides in Mexico and among Mexican Americans.

- 2.3. Baer, Roberta Dale. Mexican Use of Lead as a Home Remedy. Tampa, FL.: University of South Florida. Dept. of Anthropology, 198?. 8 pages.

Summarizes some research in the use of lead home remedies to treat the folk illness "empacho" and the implications for migrant health in the United States.

- 2.4. Trotter, Robert T. "Caida de Mollera : A Newborn and Early Infancy Health Risk", Migrant Health Newsline : Clinical Supplement, v. 4, no. 5 (July/August 1987). 2 pages. Austin, TX.: National Migrant Resource Program.

Discusses Mexican American folk medicine's interpretation of the fallen fontanelle syndrome and why modern medical systems should respect a patient's label of this illness as a symptom of severe dehydration in the infant.

- 2.5. Trotter, Robert T. "Folk Medicine in the Southwest : Myth and Medical Fact", Postgraduate Medicine, v.78, no.8 (December, 1985), pp. 167-179.

Reports on methods and findings of a survey of Hispanics, examining the impact of folk illnesses such as "caida de mollera", "susto", and "empacho".

- 2.6. Trotter, Robert T. Orientation to Multicultural Health Care in Migrant Programs. Austin TX.: National Migrant Resource Program, 1988. 55 pages.

Furnishes "health care providers serving migrant and seasonal farmworker populations with information in order to cope with the complexities of health care delivery in a multiethnic, multicultural environment. The concepts presented can be directly applied, will improve patient compliance with therapeutic regimens, and will help minimize frustrations for both clients and staff."

- 2.7. Trotter, Robert T. "Remedios caseros : Mexican American Home Remedies and Community Health Problems", Social Science Medicine?, v.15B (1981), pp. 107-114.

Discusses methods and results of an analysis of morbidity patterns for home treated ailments in Mexican American communities in South Texas with variation in relation to age

and sex of informant, etc.

- 2.8. Trotter, Robert T. and Chavira, Juan Antonio. Gift of Healing. : Pan American University, 1975. 156 pages.

Discusses findings of Proyecto Comprender which documented practices of Mexican American folk healers (curanderos) including the history, social context, and material and spiritual levels of curanderismo. Also discusses the cultural context of illness, social structure and the choice of health resources and reviews literature from previous studies.

3. PROGRAMS UTILIZING MIGRANT LAY HEALTH ADVISORS. These materials relate to the needs, methods, and results of utilizing migrants and other lay personnel in the health education of their own peoples. The improvement of maternal and child health is a major goal of these projects.

- 3.1. Castanares, Tina. "Nino Sano", Migrant Health Newsline Clinical Supplement, v.7, n.1 (January/February, 1990).

Describes a demonstration project operated by La Clinica del Carino in Hood River, Oregon, utilizing local, Spanish-speaking lay health advisors/promoters who are paid and receive benefits.

- 3.2. Cooley, Cynthia. 1988 Camp Health Aide Program : Allegan County. Pullman, MI.: Pullman Health Systems, Inc., 1988. 10 pages.

Reports on the program activities in the county, the recruitment, training, and supervision of aides, services they provided, types of health problems in the camps, etc.

- 3.3. Flores, Olivia R. 1987 Camp Health Aide Program : An Assessment of Program Performance. Detroit, MI.: Midwest Migrant Health Information Office, 1988. 43 pages.

Overviews the development and performance of the Camp Health Aide Program which utilizes migrant lay health advisors "to empower the migrant farm worker community by increasing its health related knowledge, making possible a more active role in dealing with its own health care needs, and developing the health related interests of individuals who may then choose to enter a health care field".

- 3.4. Harlan, Christina. Migrant Lay Health Advisors : A Process for Change. Newton Grove, NC.: Tri-County Community Health Center, 1984. 6 pages.

Discusses the use of lay health advisors within the migrant stream and the contribution that anthropology can make to program planning, implementation and evaluation in a health

care setting.

- 3.5. Harlan, Christina and Watkins, Elizabeth L. and Cunningham, Anne. Migrant Lay Health Advisors : A Strategy for Health Promotion. Newton Grove, NC.: Tri-County Community Health Center, 1986. 6 pages. Describes the use of lay health advisors within the migrant stream as a way of addressing the challenges of developing and evaluating health education programs in unique cross-cultural settings.
- 3.6. Larson, Kim L. "Enhancing Migrant Health Programs : A Cross Cultural Approach", _____, v. no. (198?), pp. 41-47. Describes information gathered during a one-month fellowship in Southern Mexico providing an understanding of beliefs and practices useful in the development of culturally appropriate health services.
- 3.7. Larson, Kim L. and Watkins, Elizabeth L. Migrant Lay Health Programs : Their Role and Impact. Chapel Hill, NC.: University of North Carolina, School of Public Health, 1990. 7 pages.
- 3.8. Maxwell, Tracey J. Migrant Farmworker Women and Children : Reaching Out to Them Through Research, Intervention, and Education. : Endeavors?, 19??, 4 pages. Discusses North Carolina's migrant harvesters and the development of a migrant maternal/child health project through the Tri-County Community Health Center by the Department of Maternal and Child Health, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.
- 3.9. Meister, Joel S. and Guernsey de Zapien, Jill. Comienzo Sano : A Model Prenatal Education Project. : University of Arizona College of Medicine, 1988. 11 pages. [summarized in Migrant Health Newslines Clinical Supplement, v.6, n.1. 1 page.] Describes a prenatal education intervention project which utilizes lay health advisors recruited from farmworker communities in southern Arizona.
- 3.10. University of North Carolina. Department of Maternal and Child Health. MCJ 373415 Project Staff. Improving the Health of Migrant Mothers and Children : Final Report. Chapel Hill, NC.: University of North Carolina, 1990. 47 pages. Discusses a maternal/child health demonstration project, its goals, methodology, evaluation, results, publications

produced, utilization of results, future plans, follow up, and type and amount of support and resources needed to replicate.

- 3.11. University of North Carolina. Maternal and Child Health Migrant Health Migrant Project. Migrant Lay Health Advisors : A Strategy for Health Promotion : A Resource Guide for Those interested in Developing Peer Counselor Health Education Programs. Chapel Hill, NC.: University of North Carolina, 1988. 132 pages plus appendices. Reviews the literature that provides the theoretical basis for the program, describes the program, and lists resources.

4. HEALTH OF THE MIGRANT CHILD.

- 4.1. American Academy of Pediatrics. 1988-89 Directory of Health Services for Migrant Children. Elk Grove Village, IL.: American Academy of Pediatrics, 1987. 25 pages. Lists services by state, then by city, indicating with pictographs services available including prenatal care, WIC, dental care, pharmacy, bilingual, evening hour, and BHCDA migrant health services.
- 4.2. American Academy of Pediatrics. Health Care for Children of Migrant Families. Elk Grove Village, IL.: American Academy of Pediatrics, 1989. 2 pages. Briefly outlines common health problems of migrant children and suggests ways that pediatricians can facilitate health care delivery to them.
- 4.3. American Academy of Pediatrics. Texas Chapter. Committee on Migrant Worker Health Problems. Health Status of Mexican-American Children in Texas. : American Academy of Pediatrics, 1974. 13 pages. Discusses health and living conditions of indigent Mexican-American children in the South Texas-Mexico border area where many migrant workers have their home base.
- 4.4. American Academy of Pediatrics. Present System of Delivering Health Care to the Migrant Child, March 25, 1980. Evanston, IL.: American Academy of Pediatrics, 1980. The Academy's Committee on Community Health Services briefly states needs and goals for improved health care delivery to migrant children and provides a short directory of member health care providers for migrants.
- 4.5. Diaz, Joseph O. Prewitt and Trotter, Robert T. and Rivera, Vidal A. Effects of Migration on Children : An Ethnographic Study. State College, PA.: Pennsylvania. Dept. of Education. Division of Migrant Education, 1989. 131 pages.

Discusses types of persons in the culture of migrancy; ethnographical methodology used in the study; migrant lifestyles at the home base, on the move, and "upstream"; role relationships; and programs and services for migrants.

- 4.6. For Migrant Children. 1 page. (Source unidentified)
Discusses a nursing outreach program which identifies crippling or handicapping health problems in migrant children before they can develop into more "expensive critical care situations".
- 4.7. Haenn, Joseph F. Evaluation of Project HAPPIER Survey. Harrisburg, PA.: Pennsylvania. Dept. of Education, 1984. 9 pages.
Describes the project HAPPIER or Health Awareness Patterns Preventing Illnesses and Encouraging Responsibility, its survey of migrant education programs for the teaching of information concerning health, limitations and results of the survey. Includes a survey form and survey comments and responses.
- 4.8. Lee, C. Virginia and McDermott, Suzanne W. and Elliot, Carl. Delayed immunization in migrant farm worker children. 1987.
Discusses the results of a study to evaluate the immunization status of migrant farm worker children in South Carolina.
- 4.9. Sandage, Shirley M. Child of Hope. London: A.S. Barnes, 1968. 135 pages.
A photographic essay of the life of farmworker children and their families with basic introductory information.
- 4.10. Slesinger, Doris P. and Christenson, Bruce A. "Health and mortality of migrant farm children," Social Science Medicine, v. 23, no. 1 (1986), pp. 65-74.
Discusses background, methods, and results of a study of preventive medical care, morbidity and mortality among children of migrant agricultural workers in Wisconsin.
- 4.11. Smith, Vernon. Children of the Harvest [series of newspaper articles with various titles], St. Petersburg Times, v. 102, no. 53 and 54 (September, 1985).
Reports on living conditions and education of migrant farmworker children, health problems, and medical care with an emphasis on Florida home based migrants.
- 4.12. United States. Social Security Administration. Children's Bureau. Children in Migrant Families: A Report to the Senate Appropriations Committee of the Eighty-Seventh Congress. Washington, D.C.: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, 1960.

Focuses on the plight of migrant children, their needs, and the adverse circumstances of their lives. Also discusses child welfare services.

- 4.13. Van Buren Intermediate School District. Project NOMAD. Van Buren Intermediate School District's Project NOMAD : Educating the Forgotten Children : Needs and Objectives For Migrant Advancement and Development : A Nationally Validated Project. Lawrence, MI. : Project NOMAD, 1987. 15 pages.

Describes the project which aims to provide supportive services necessary to child's health and well-being, thereby improving chances for success in school.

- 4.14. Washington. Migrant Education Health Screening and Referral Program. State of Washington Migrant Education Health Screening and Referral Program : Evaluation Report, FY 84-85.

: Migrant Education Health Screening and Referral Program, 1986. 6 pages plus appendices. Discusses the results of a health screening of children of migrant agricultural workers in Washington state, listing medical problems encountered. Provides health education planning forms, etc.

5. HEALTH OF MIGRANT WOMEN OF CHILD-BEARING AGE.

- 5.1. Cotera, Martha. "Mexican American Migrant and Farmworker Women", Profile on the Mexican American Woman. Austin, TX. : National Educational Laboratory Pub., Inc., 197?. pp.128-139.

Discusses contributions of the women and difficulties such as work shortage, child labor, low average grade level achievement, poor health and housing, limited participation in public assistance programs, and so forth.

- 5.2. "Rural Women : Unique Problems", taken from Notes : the B. Robert Lewis House Newsletter and reprinted from Women Against Violence, Inc. (Rapid City, SD), by Network News : Oregon Coalition Against Domestic and Sexual Violence, v. 6, no. 3 (May/June, 1986), p. 1.

Lists the unique problems of rural battered women. Is not migrant specific but is relevant information not readily found elsewhere.

- 5.3. Schwarz, Loretta. "Plight of America's Five Million Migrants", MS Magazine, (June, 1978), pp. 65-68 and 71-74. Briefly describes virtual slavery of several women in migrant camps, some obviously pressed into prostitution by crew leaders.

- 5.4. Texas Rural Legal Aid, Inc. Farmworker Policy Impact Project. "Women Farmworkers : Part 1" AND "Women Farmworkers : Part 2", Advances in the Field, v. 1, no. 6 and 7 (September and October, 1981), pp. 1-4 in each issue.
Part 1 discusses the health of farmworker women, their difficulties with child care and other domestic responsibilities in addition to farm work. Part 2 discusses inequities farmworker women suffer on the job.
- 5.5. Watkins, Elizabeth L. and Peoples, Mary D. Health and Social Needs of Women Farmworkers Receiving Maternity Care at a Migrant Health Center (presented at the 111th Annual Meeting of American Public Health Association, November, 1983, Dallas, Texas. Chapel Hill, NC.: University of North Carolina, 1983. 32 pages.
Findings of a study to determine sociodemographic characteristics and gain insight into obstetrical histories, current pregnancy complications, care utilization, pregnancy outcomes, infant health status, major social problems, and social work interventions.

6. FAMILY PLANNING

- 6.1. Kirkegaard, Margaret. Family Planning Program for the Migrant Farmworker Community : AMSA Health Promotion/Disease Prevention Project with the IL Migrant Council.
: American Medical Student Association, 1987. unpagged.
Describes in detail a survey which addresses the issues of family planning usage and attitudes, risk factors for poor infant or maternal outcomes, etc. Gives analysis, assessment, and recommendations.
- 6.2. Littlefield, Carla N. and Stout, Charles L. Family Planning for Migrant Farmworkers of Mexican Culture : A Framework for Action. Denver, CO.: Colorado Community Health Network, Inc., 1986. 78 pages.
Provides "health managers and clinicians with sufficient background information to plan for the family planning needs of migrant farmworkers of Mexican culture." Discusses adult women, adolescents, and males separately, health risks, contraception methods, and the delivering of services to each.
- 6.3. Stout, Charles L. and Littlefield, Carla. Multi-State Family Planning Program Targeted to Mexican-Culture Migrant and Seasonal Farmworkers in the American Southwest : Concept Paper.
1984.
Proposes 5-year plan to implement and evaluate family

planning projects within eight migrant health programs in three southwestern states and in two sites in Mexico; states needs and anticipated benefits.

7. PRENATAL AND PERINATAL HEALTH CARE CONSIDERATIONS.

- 7.1. Colorado Migrant Health Program. Preliminary Report :
Migrant Maternity Study.
Colorado Migrant Health Program, 1985. 9 pages +
appendices.
Methods and results of a study to determine the incidence
of recognized risk factors among pregnant migrant women
entering the state of Colorado.
- 7.2. Larson, Kim L. and Watkins, Elizabeth L. New Approaches to
Comprehensive Prenatal Care for Migrant Women. Newton
Grove, NC.: Tri-County Community Health Center, 1986. 9
pages.
Discusses the interventions implemented in the first two
years of a three-year demonstration project to improve
maternal health status and pregnancy outcome.
- 7.3. Torre, Adela de la. "Determinants of Breastfeeding for
Mexican Migrant Women : Research Note", International
Migration Review, v. 21, no. 3, pp. 728-742.
Describes a study examining three sets of hypotheses
regarding the factors that determine whether or not
California seasonal and migrant farm labor women will
choose to breast feed.
- 7.4. Torre, Adela de la. "Effects of Health Care Access on
Maternal and Migrant Seasonal Farm Worker Women : Infant
Health of California", pp. 18-24.
Describes the survey and sample, analysis and evaluation of
results, especially focusing on the number of miscarriages,
stillbirths, and infant deaths as indicators of prenatal
health.
- 7.5. United States. Bureau of Health Care Delivery and
Assistance. Community Health Centers and Migrant Health
Centers Perinatal Issues. Rockville, MD.: U.S. Dept. of
Health and Human Services, 1986.
Memorandum whose purpose is to clarify current BHCDA
expectations for community and migrant health centers with
respect to the provision of perinatal services.
- 7.6. United States. Dept. of Health and Human Services.
Comprehensive Perinatal Care Program. Comprehensive
Perinatal Care Program : Resource Material.
: U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services, 1977. 11 pages.
Discusses a program "to improve the pregnancy outcomes and

health status of underserved women and infants in the communities served by community and migrant health centers".....

- 7.7. Young, Suzanna A. and Kaufman, Mildred. "Promoting Breastfeeding at a Migrant Health Center", American Journal of Public Health, v.78, no. 5, pp. 523-525. Discusses methods and results of an intervention program at a migrant health center in North Carolina designed to promote breastfeeding.

8. NUTRITIONAL STATUS.

- 8.1. Colorado Migrant Council. Emergency Food and Medical Services. Nutritional Status of Preschool Mexican-American Migrant Farm Labor Children. Denver, CO.: Colorado Migrant Council, 1969. Methods and findings of a survey of nutritional and medical problems of 300 Mexican-American preschool children of migrant workers in Colorado.
- 8.2. Food Research and Action Center. Farm Workers' Right to Food Stamps. Washington, D.C.: Food Research and Action Center, 1989. 2 pages. Clarifies the rights of migrant and seasonal farm workers to food stamps.
- 8.3. Public Voice for Food and Health Policy. Migrant Nutrition Study. Washington, D.C.: Public Voice for Food and Health Policy, 1989. Demographics of hunger, parasitic disease among migrants, and misconceptions about eligibility for food stamps. Makes recommendations for policy changes.
- 8.4. Reig, Sonia M. Leon. and Runyan, Donna H. Trends in Nutrition Services at Migrant Health Centers. 198?. 6 pages. Reports on methods and results of a survey to identify the nature and extent of nutrition services provided at migrant health centers during 1985 and to determine major nutrition problems of farmworkers.
- 8.5. Runyan, Donna. and Morgan, Patti C. Nutrition and Migrant Health: Trends in Nutrition Services at Migrant Health Centers. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University. Child Development Center, 1987. 67 pages. Describes the background and methodology of a migrant nutrition study, analyzes the data, summarizes the major findings, and makes recommendations concerning nutrition services, education, the planning and evaluating of programs, and additional resources.

8.6. United States. Dept. of Agriculture. Food and Nutrition Service. Providing Services to Migrant Farmworkers : Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants, and Children, and the Commodity Supplemental Food Program. Alexandria, VA.: United States. Dept. of Agriculture, 1986. 77 pages.
As a guide to WIC & CSF service agencies, it discusses migrant farmworkers & their families, factors hindering delivery of services to them, and suggested techniques for delivery of services to them.

8.7. United States. Public Health Service. Nutrition Connection : Migrant Health Program. Austin, TX.: National Migrant Referral Project?, 1986. 40 pages.
Discusses the mission, purpose, objectives, and implementation plan; diagrams the nutrition management strategy; provides needs assessment questionnaire and results of assessment in draft form.

9. OCCURRENCE OF INTESTINAL PARASITES.

9.1. Edwards, Robert W. Preliminary Report on the Intestinal Parasites in Migrant Farmworker Children in North Carolina. Chapel Hill, NC.: University of North Carolina, 19???. 9 pages.
Discusses a study of the incidence of intestinal parasites in children in migrant Head Start programs.

9.2. Christie, John D. Parasites in Migrant Workers : Lessons from the Third World. Galveston, TX.: University of Texas. Medical Branch, 1987. 7 page outline.
Presents in outline form information about parasitology, prevalence and frequency of intestinal parasites in migrant workers, particular parasites, diagnoses and treatments, etc.

10. DENTAL HEALTH.

10.1. Avery, Kevin T. "Dental Health of Children of Migrant and Seasonal Agricultural Workers", Journal of School Health, v. 45, no. 1 (January, 1975), pp.24-25.
Reports on methods and findings of a study of the prevalence of cavities, gum inflammations, etc. among children of migrant agricultural workers in Florida.

10.2. Avery, Kevin T. "Dental Health of Migrant Agricultural Workers", Journal of Occupational Medicine, v. 16, no.9 (September, 1974), pp. 606-607.
Reports on the methods and findings of a study of dental health among migrant agricultural workers in Florida.

- 10.3. Avery, Kevin T. "Oral Health Status of Migrant and Seasonal Farmworkers and Their Families in Florida", Community Dentistry & Oral Epidemiology, v.4 (1976), pp. 19-21.
Reports on the methods and findings of a study of dental health among migrant agricultural workers in Florida.
- 10.4. Rachand, Robert G. and Gangarosa, L.P. and Bragassa, C. "Study of Dental Needs, DMF, Def, and Tooth Eruption in Migrant Negro Children", Journal of Dentistry for Children, v.38(November/December, 1971), pp. 35-39.
Discusses methods and results of a study of the teeth of sixty-two Negro migrant children ranging in age from five to twelve years.
- 10.5. Call, Richard L. and Entwistle, Beverly. "Dental Caries in Permanent Teeth in Children of Migrant Farm Workers", American Journal of Public Health, v. 77, no. 8 (1987), pp. 1002-1003.
Presents the results of a 1984 study of dental disease in 534 children (aged 6-15) of migrant farm workers in Colorado.
- 10.6. Cipes, Monica H. and Castaldi, C.R. (Cosmo R.). "Dental Health of Children of Migrant Farmworkers in Hartford, Connecticut", Journal of the Connecticut State Dental Association?, v. 56, no. 2 (1982), pp. 59-62.
Discusses some previous studies and programs; reports on the methods and results of a survey, referral and subsequent treatment of children examined, etc.
- 10.7. DeBerry-Sumner, Betty. Review of Migrant Dental Studies, 1957-1987. Raleigh, NC.: Dental Public Health Residency, 1987. 11 pages.
Reviews published studies which describe caries experience of migrant agricultural workers and their children.
- 10.8. DiAngelis, Anthony J. and Katz, Ralph V. "Dental Needs in Children of Mexican-American Migrant Workers", Journal of School Health, (August, 1981), pp. 395-399.
Reports on methods and findings of a survey of dental health.
- 10.9. Lipton, James A. Recent Accomplishments in Providing Dental Prevention Services and Other Essential Dental Care at Migrant Health Centers AND Dental Caries Prevention Activities and Attitudes Among Migrant Health Center Dental Service Directors : Draft. Rockville, MD.: National Advisory Council on Migrant Health, 1986. 15 pages.
Reports on methods and findings of a National Migrant Referral Project survey of dental health among migrant agricultural workers. Discusses other dental health accomplishments at migrant health clinics.

- 10.10. Ragno, J. and Castaldi, C.R. (Cosmo R.). "Dental Health in a Group of Migrant Children in Connecticut", Journal of the Connecticut State Dental Association?, p. 15-21.
Discusses the dental needs of migrants, and the methods and findings of a survey of 400 migrant children.
- 10.11. United States. Bureau of Health Care Delivery and Assistance. Onsite Dental Services at Community and Migrant Health Centers : Draft. : Bureau of Health Care Delivery and Assistance, 1987. 22 pages + attachments.
Indicates what community and migrant health care centers should be doing in dentistry. Discusses ways to look at what programs are doing and how well they are getting it done.
- 10.12. United States. Dept. of Health and Human Services. Characteristics of Successful Dental Programs in Community and Migrant Health Centers. Rockville, MD.: Dept. of Health and Human Services, 1988. 43 pages.
Final report on the methods and results of a study of dental care practices at ten centers considered to be providing high quality services at a reasonable cost.
- 10.13. United States. Dept. of Health and Human Services. Dental Care Needs & Services : Community and Migrant Health Centers. Rockville, MD.: Dept. of Health and Human Services, 1988. 26 pages.
Examines trends in dental disease, including caries incidence and periodontal disease incidence in underserved populations, and trends in delivery of dental health care.
- 10.14. Woolfolk, Marilyn P. and Hamard, Margot. "Oral Health of Children of Migrant Farm Workers in Northwest Michigan", Journal of Public Health Dentistry, v. 44, no. 3. (Summer, 1984), pp. 101-105.
Reports on the methods and findings of a study of dental health among migrant agricultural workers' children in Michigan.
- 10.15. Woolfolk, Marilyn P. and Sgan-Cohen, Harold D. "Self-Reported Health Behavior and Dental Knowledge of a Migrant Worker Population", Community Dentistry : Oral Epidemiology, v. 13 (1985), pp. 140-142.
Reports on the methods and findings of a study of dental health among migrant children and their mothers in Michigan.

11. EYESIGHT AND VISION SERVICES.

- 11.1. Association of Schools and Colleges and Optometry. Optometric Services in Migrant Centers Demonstrated.

Washington, D.C.: Association of Schools and Colleges and Optometry, 1985. 4 pages.

News article describing Association's demonstration program of optometric services to migrant workers and their families.

- 11.2. Reichow, Alan W. Optometric Services in Migrant Health Centers : A Patient Compliance Study. Forest Grove, OR.: Pacific University. College of Optometry., 1984. 11 pages + appendices.

Includes an addendum report called "Migrant Health Vision Care Demonstration Project" based on a vision screening of 668 migrant and seasonal people predominately under age 14.

12. INJURY AND ACCIDENT PREVENTION. (See also Section 14 : CHILD LABOR.)

- 12.1. Curriculum : Home Care and Prevention of Childhood Injuries.

19???. 20 pages.

Discusses a training program whose purpose is to teach migrant parents of children 0 to 4 years of age to treat minor injuries at home, to get medical help when needed, what to do until medical help arrives, and how to prevent common injuries from happening. Includes curriculum.

- 12.2. Michigan Economics for Human Prevention. Presentaciones para la Seguridad de Familias Migrantes : Manual y Textos = Safety Education for Migrant Farmworker Families : Manual and Text. East Lansing, MI.: Curriculum Development Specialists, 198?. 142 pages, bilingual English and Spanish.

Provides instructions and text for teachers of safety of migrants, including presentations in household (falling, fires, poison, unsafe play, carbon monoxide) and transportation safety.

- 12.3. North County Health Services (San Marcos, Calif.). Curriculum for Health Education on a One-to-one Basis : Migrant Childhood Accident Prevention Program. San Marcos, CA.: North County Health Services, 19??. 5 pages.

Lists encounter objective, messages, activities, and evaluation by age group for curriculum designed to reduce accidental injuries and deaths among migrant children 0 to 4 years of age.

- 12.4. North County Health Services (San Marcos, Calif.). Developing a Migrant Childhood Injury Prevention Program : A Guide for Community Clinic Personnel. San Marcos, CA.: North County Health Services, 19??. 47 pages.

Discusses developing, implementing, and evaluating an injury prevention program for migrant farmworker families. Gives a profile of migrant farmworkers served by North County Health Services.

- 12.5. North County Health Services (San Marcos, Calif.). Migrant Childhood Accident Prevention. San Marcos, CA.: North County Health Services, 19???. 5 pages. Describes the program, its services, and the needs it addresses.
- 12.6. Pennsylvania. Dept. of Education. Migrant Education. Project TEACH = Proyecto TEACH (Teaching Environmental Awareness to the Children of Harvest). Harrisburg, PA.: Pennsylvania. Dept. of Education, 19??. 9 pages. Describes the project, its funding, budget, objectives, and background. "A priority of Project TEACH is to identify and develop effective educational materials for migrant children that address the risks and hazards associated with pesticides."
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- 13.2. Markello, James R. "Reducing Child Abuse/Neglect in the East Coast Migrant Head Start Project", Migrant Health Newsline, v. 6, no. 3 (1989), pp. Reports on the findings of an East Coast Migrant Head Start Project survey, deficiencies uncovered, and ensuing educational program and follow-up survey which demonstrates an apparent reduced incidence of abuse/neglect.
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